

# Live Well, Work Well

January 2019

Health and Wellness Tips for Your Work and Life  
Provided by City of Duluth JPE



## Beware: New Year = New Fad Diets

Jan. 1 signals a new calendar year, and for many Americans, a “new year, new me” mentality. In fact, according to Business Insider, getting in shape is consistently the most popular New Year’s resolution in the United States. While making lifestyle changes, as approved by a doctor, is not a bad thing, turning to a fad diet to achieve a resolution of getting in shape is not ideal or healthy.

### What’s a fad diet?

Fad diets typically promise quick weight loss, oftentimes through unhealthy and unbalanced dieting. A diet can be considered a fad if it:

- Claims to help you lose more than 1-2 pounds per week
- Promises that you’ll lose weight and keep it off without giving up fatty foods or starting an exercise program

- Bases its claims only on “before and after” photos
- Limits your food choices and encourages you to only eat a specific set or type of food

### What are the dangers of fad diets?

Fad diets can lead to things like gout, poor athleticism, heart disease and—ironically—poor, long-term weight-loss control. If you’re looking to get in shape or lose weight this year, make lifestyle changes that encourage portion control, exercise more, avoid empty calories and eat a well-balanced diet. Keep in mind that forming healthy dieting practices now will keep you on track with your long-term weight-loss goal.



## Kale and Tuna Salad

2 5-ounce cans tuna  
1 bunch kale  
2 ounces cherry tomatoes  
1 lemon  
¼ cup extra virgin olive oil  
2 Tbsp. balsamic vinegar  
Kosher salt (to taste)  
Freshly ground pepper (to taste)

### Preparations

1. Wash kale. Set aside to drain water off.
2. Cut tomatoes in half and lightly toss in a bowl with balsamic vinegar, oil, and pinch of salt and pepper. Set aside.
3. In a salad bowl, mix tuna and liquid from the can gently with juice from half of the lemon and a pinch of pepper.
4. Massage kale for about 3 minutes to soften it.
5. Add the kale and half of the tomatoes to the tuna, and gently toss until all is coated with dressing.
6. Add remaining tomatoes.
7. Squeeze remaining lemon all over and serve.

Makes: 4 servings

### Nutritional Information (per serving)

Total Calories	278
Total Fat	16 g
Protein	22 g
Carbohydrates	16 g
Dietary Fiber	3 g
Saturated Fat	2 g
Sodium	262 mg
Total Sugars	3 g

Source: USDA

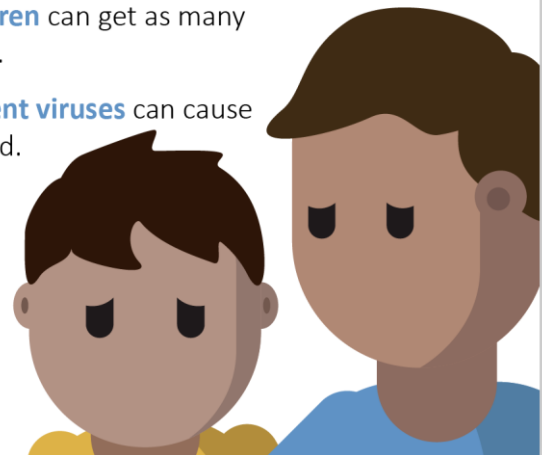
## Your Guide to Avoiding Winter Illnesses

Over the course of one year, 1 billion Americans will suffer from the common cold, according to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). The CDC also reports that winter is peak cold season. This should come as no surprise when you think about how many people you see sneezing and coughing during the colder months. Fortunately, you can keep these illnesses at bay and stay healthy with a little effort. Here's how:

- Avoid close contact with people who are sick and stay away from others when you feel under the weather.
- Wash your hands often using soap and warm water to protect against germs.
- Get plenty of sleep, stay physically active and drink plenty of water to keep your immune system strong.
- Manage your stress and eat a nutritious diet rich in healthy grains, fruits, vegetables and fiber.
- Don't touch your eyes, nose or mouth if your hands aren't clean.

### Fast Facts About the Common Cold

- **Adults** usually get **2-4 colds** every year, while **children** can get as many as **5-10** annually.
- Over **200 different viruses** can cause the common cold.



## 3 Tips to Beat the Post-holiday Blues

If you feel worn out or down after the holidays, you're not alone. After the hustle and bustle of the holiday parties, traditions, presents and meals subside, many Americans experience post-holiday blues.

Try these three simple tips to overcome your post-holiday blues:

1. **Hit the gym**—Exercising causes your body to release endorphins, which can help you feel more positive.
2. **Be mindful**—Focusing on being in the here and now can help you avoid dwelling on the fact that the holidays are over.
3. **Give back**—Helping others is proven to improve your mood.