The word “City” used in these specifications shall mean the city of Duluth and/or its Authorities.

1. **Instruction to Bidders:**
   - A. All bids must be completed in a non-erasable format on the form provided by city of Duluth; errors are to be crossed out and initialed.
   - B. All bids must be enclosed in a sealed envelope.
   - C. The enclosed blue and white sticker must be placed on the outside of envelope. The bid envelope shall be addressed to the city of Duluth, Purchasing Division, 411 W 1st Street, Room 100 City Hall, Duluth, Minnesota 55802.

2. **Non-Collusion Clause:** Vendor, their agent/employee hereby agree to comply and fully perform in accordance with the law and state that they have not, directly or indirectly entered into an agreement or understanding, participated in any collusion, or otherwise taken any action in restraint of free competitive bidding in connection with the proposal submitted with respect to the above-referenced invitation to bid. Vendor fully acknowledges that such an act of non-compliance may be deemed unlawful and would be considered a violation of the law and subject to prosecution.

3. **Award of Contract - Rejection of Bids:** The Contract will be awarded to the responsible bidder submitting the lowest bid complying with the conditions of the Invitation for bids. The bidders, to whom the award is made, will be notified at the earliest possible date. The city of Duluth, however, reserves the right to reject any and all bids and to waive any informality in bids received whenever such rejection or waiver is in its interest.

4. **Obligation of Bidder:** At the time of the opening of bids, each bidder will be presumed to have read and to be thoroughly familiar with the plans, specifications and contract documents (including all addenda). The failure or omission of any bidder to examine any form, instrument, or document shall in no way relieve any bidder from any obligation in respect to their bid.

5. **Liquidated Damages for Failure to Enter into Contract:** The successful bidder, upon their failure or refusal to accept a purchase order or execute and deliver the contract and bonds required within 10 days after receipt of a notice of the acceptance of their bid, shall forfeit to the city, as liquidated damages for such failure or refusal, the security deposited with their bid (if required).

6. **Completion of Bid Request:** The city may consider as irregular any bid on which there is an alteration of or departure from the Bid Form hereto attached an at its option may reject the same.

7. **Rejection of Bids:** Vendor, their agent/employee hereby agree to comply and fully perform in accordance with the law and state that they have not, directly or indirectly entered into an agreement or understanding, participated in any collusion, or otherwise taken any action in restraint of free competitive bidding in connection with the proposal submitted with respect to the above-referenced invitation to bid. Vendor fully acknowledges that such an act of non-compliance may be deemed unlawful and would be considered a violation of the law and subject to prosecution.

8. **EEO Regulations:** Contractor will be required to comply with all applicable Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) laws and regulations. Affirmative action must be taken to ensure that the employees and applicants for employment are not discriminated against because of their race, color, creed, sex or national origin.

9. **Participation:** This document is intended to serve the city of Duluth, its Agents and Authorities. Each authority may issue their own purchase order and will be responsible for it. The City of Duluth Authorities are as follows:
   - 1. Duluth Airport Authority
   - 2. Spirit Mountain Recreational Area Authority
   - 3. Duluth Entertainment and Convention Center
   - 4. Duluth Transit Authority
   - 5. Duluth Economic Development Authority
   - 6. Duluth Housing and Redevelopment Authority

The city has a cooperative purchasing agreement with St. Louis County allowing the county to purchase from this bid when requested. St. Louis County will issue and be responsible for its own purchase orders.

10. **Qualifications of Bidder:**
    - The city may make such investigations as deemed necessary to determine the ability of the bidder to perform the work, and the bidder shall furnish to the city all such information and data for this purpose as the city may request. The city reserves the right to reject any bid if the evidence submitted by, or investigation of, such bidder fails to satisfy the city that such bidder is property qualified to carry out the obligations of the contract and to complete the work contemplated therein. Conditional bids will not be accepted.

11. **Addenda and Interpretations:** Responses to general questions and clarifications of bids may be made at the discretion of the city. However, no interpretation of the meaning of the specifications or other pre-bid documents will be made to any bidder orally.

    - **Every request for such interpretation should be in writing and delivered or sent by facsimile to the city purchasing agent or the buyer shown on the bid request, Duluth, Minnesota 55802, and to be given consideration must be received at least five days prior to the date fixed for the opening of bids.**

12. **Award of Contract - Rejection of Bids:**
    - In determining the successful bidder, there will be considered in addition to price (per Ordinance 7050):
      - A. The ability, capacity and skill of the bidder to perform the contract.

13. **Quantities:** The city reserves the right to increase or decrease the quantities of items on this bid as required. Any exception to this provision must be noted by the vendor in its bid or proposal.

14. **Wages and Salaries:**
    - A. Attention of bidders is particularly called to the requirements concerning the payment of not less than the prevailing wage and salary rates specified in the contract documents and the conditions of employment with respect to certain categories and classifications of employees for all “Public Works” type projects estimated to exceed $2,000.
    - B. The rates of up set forth under General Conditions are the minimums to be paid during the life of the contract. It is therefore the responsibility of bidders to inform themselves as to local labor conditions, such as the length of work day and work week, overtime compensations, health and welfare contributions, labor supply, and prospective changes or adjustments of rates.

15. **Validity of Bids:** All bids shall be valid for 60 days from the date of the bid opening, unless another period is noted in bid documents or if an extension is agreed upon, in writing prior to the end of the 60 day period.

16. **Facsimile Bids:** Facsimile bids are acceptable if:
    - Bids are received at the designated facsimile number prior to the scheduled bid opening and an original copy of the bid, identical to the “faxed” bid, is received within 48 hours of the bid opening. Facsimile bid deposits are not acceptable. The city shall endeavor to keep bids confidential, but will accept no responsibility for the confidentiality of facsimile bids. All bids or proposals returned by facsimile are understood to incorporate these general specifications.

17. **Insurance:** All vendors doing work on city property, except vendors making routine deliveries, shall submit an insurance certificate indicating insurance coverage as per current city requirements.

18. **Website:**
    - www.duluthmn.gov/purchasing/bid_information.cfm